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enter into a contract agreeing to implement one or more eligible conservation practices. Costs for technical services may be included in the contract.

- (b) An AMA contract will:
- (1) Encompass all portions of an agricultural operation receiving AMA assistance;
- (2) Have a minimum duration of one year after completion of the last practice, but not more than 10 years;
- (3) Incorporate all provisions required by law or statute, including participant requirements to:
- (i) Not conduct any practices on the agricultural operation that would tend to defeat the purposes of the contract according to §1465.25;
- (ii) Refund any AMA payments received with interest, and forfeit any future payments under AMA, on the violation of a term or condition of the contract, consistent with the provisions of §1465.25:
- (iii) Refund all AMA payments received on the transfer of the right and interest of the producer in land subject to the contract, unless the transferee of the right and interest agrees to assume all obligations, including operation and maintenance of the AMA contract's conservation practices, consistent with the provisions of §1465.24; and
- (iv) Supply information as required by NRCS to determine compliance with the contract and requirements of AMA.
- (4) Specify the participant's requirements for operation and maintenance of the applied conservation practices consistent with the provisions of §1465.22; and
- (5) Specify any other provision determined necessary or appropriate by NRCS.
- (c) The participant must apply the practice(s) according to the schedule set out in the APO.

§ 1465.22 Conservation practice operation and maintenance.

- (a) The contract will incorporate the O&M agreement that addresses the operation and maintenance of the conservation practices applied under the contract.
- (b) NRCS expects the participant to operate and maintain each conservation practice installed under the con-

tract for its intended purpose for the conservation practice lifespan as specified in the O&M agreement.

- (c) NRCS may periodically inspect the conservation practice(s) during the contract duration to ensure that operation and maintenance requirements are being carried out, and that the conservation practice is fulfilling its intended objectives.
- (d) Conservation practices installed before the contract execution, but included in the contract to obtain the environmental benefits agreed upon, must be operated and maintained as specified in the contract and O&M agreement.
- (e) If NRCS finds during the contract that a participant is not operating and maintaining practices in an appropriate manner, NRCS may terminate and request a refund of payments made for that conservation practice under the contract.
- (f) In the event a conservation practice fails through no fault of the participant, the State Conservationist may issue payments to re-establish the conservation practice, at the rates established in accordance with §1465.23, provided such payments do not exceed the payment limitation requirements as set forth in §1465.23.

§ 1465.23 Payments.

- (a) The Federal share of payments to a participant will be:
- (1) Up to 75 percent of the estimated incurred cost or 100 percent of the estimated income foregone of an eligible practice, except as provided in (a)(2) of this section.
- (2) In the case of historically underserved producers, the payment rate will be the applicable rate and an additional rate that is not less than 25 percent above the applicable rate, provided that this increase does not exceed 90 percent of the estimated incurred costs or estimated income foregone.
- (3) In no instance will the total financial contributions for an eligible practice from other sources exceed 100 percent of the estimated incurred cost of the practice.